

# ALASKA HYDRO CORPORATION

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

FOR THE QUARTERS ENDED
SEPTEMBER 30, 2013 AND 2012

As at November 27, 2013

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Quarters ended September 30, 2013 and 2012 (In US Funds, unless otherwise indicated)

The following management's discussion and analysis is for the quarters ended September 30, 2013 and 2012. This MD&A is as of November 27, 2013.

# INTRODUCTION

The discussion and analysis of the operating results and financial position of Alaska Hydro Corporation ("the Company") should be read in conjunction with the attached Consolidated Interim Financial Statements and related Notes (the "Financial Statements"), These financial statements have been prepared by management in accordance with Canadian generally accepted accounting principles as set out in the Handbook of the Canadian Institute of Chartered Accountants ("CICA Handbook"). In 2010, the CICA Handbook was revised to incorporate International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS"), and require publicly accountable enterprises to apply such standards effective for years beginning on or after January 1, 2011. Accordingly, we are reporting on this basis in these consolidated financial statements. In these financial statements and in this MD&A, the term "Canadian GAAP" refers to Canadian GAAP before the adoption of IFRS. This discussion and analysis may contain forward-looking statements about the Company's future prospects, and the Company provides no assurance that actual results will meet management's expectations. Additional information relating to the Company is available on SEDAR at www.sedar.com and at www.alaskahydro.com.

## **DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS**

The Company was incorporated on October 16, 2006 (as Project Finance Corp.) under the British Columbia Business Corporations Act. Effective September 3, 2010, Project Finance Corp. changed its name to "Alaska Hydro Corporation". The Company commenced trading on the TSX Venture Exchange (the "TSX-V") as a Tier 2 Issuer on September 8, 2010 under its new name and trading symbol "AKH".

On September 3, 2010 the Company completed the acquisition of Cascade Creek LLC ("Cascade"), which reflects the shareholders of Cascade owning approximately 80% of the common shares of the Company. This transaction has been accounted in accordance with IFRS 2, "Share Based Payments". The equity accounts have been presented as a continuation of Cascade.

The Company acquired all of the issued and outstanding units of Cascade by issuing an aggregate of 23,761,458 common shares and 6,238,542 special warrants at a deemed price of \$0.08 per common share or special warrant, as the case may be. Each special warrant was convertible into one common share for no additional consideration. Cascade and the Company are at arm's length, accordingly the Qualifying Transaction was not a "Non-Arm's Length Qualifying Transaction". Upon completion of the Qualifying Transaction, the Company changed its name to "Alaska Hydro Corporation".

At September 3, 2010 the Cascade Creek Hydroelectric project ("the Project"). was owned by Cascade, and comprised of a proposed 70 MW lake syphon hydro electric facility connecting Swan Lake to a powerhouse and a transmission line to a location near Petersburg, Alaska, USA. The project was estimated to generate an approximate average of 204 GW.h per year of renewable energy plus some storage capacity. The Cascade Creek project was part of the Thomas Bay project initiative, which consisted of three potential hydro electric facility sites – Cascade Creek, Ruth Lake, and Scenery Lake that would all share transmission lines from Thomas Bay to Petersburg, Alaska.

On September 24, 2012 the Company reported that the US Federal Energy Regulatory Commission ("FERC") issued an order denying rehearing of Cascade's Preliminary Permit Application for development of the Project. However, there was a provision in the Order that would allow the company to continue to pursue the FERC prefiling requirements to prepare a license application.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Quarters ended September 30, 2013 and 2012 (In US Funds, unless otherwise indicated)

#### **DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS (continued)**

On November 9, 2012 the Company announced its intention to abandon any further effort to develop the Cascade Creek hydropower project in Thomas Bay Alaska. The Company acquired the Cascade Creek hydropower project in 2010 and has spent \$2,768,000 on the project in an effort to produce a completed application for a FERC hydropower project licence. At the time of acquisition the project was being developed under a second preliminary permit, with the aim that the second preliminary permit would be converted to a hydropower license, Subsequent to the acquisition the regulatory period for filing the hydropower license application expired before the Company was able to complete the necessary work to file the license application. In order to keep site control to further develop the project, the Company applied for a third preliminary permit. This preliminary permit application was denied and the Company sought a rehearing. The rehearing was denied and confirmed by FERC on September 20, 2012. The decision however left the door open to submit a proposal that would allow the company to proceed with no site control.

The Company had the right to appeal the rehearing decision, but decided that the cost and time involved in the process and the low probability of success rendered the appeal process not viable. The Company initiated a response to FERC taking advantage of an opening in the FERC order but on November 9, 2012 decided after careful consideration that the probability of obtaining site control, in some form which would allow the Company to raise additional funds to pursue this course of action, was unlikely and the effort should be abandoned.

The Company does not generate cash flows from operations and accordingly the Company will need to raise additional funds through future issuance of securities or debt financing. Although the Company has raised funds in the past, there can be no assurance the Company will be able to raise sufficient funds in the future, in which case the Company may be unable to meet its obligations as they come due in the normal course of business. It is not possible to predict whether financing efforts will be successful or if the Company will attain a profitable level of operations.

Of the 23,761,458 common shares and 6,238,542 special warrants issued to the Vendors, an aggregate of nil common shares are held in value escrow pursuant to the policies of the TSX-V at September 30, 2013. Of these securities, the 6,000,000 special warrants issued to certain of the Vendors which were also subject to a performance escrow agreement prior to conversion into common shares have now been cancelled

On April 25, 2012 the Company closed a non-brokered private placement. The private placement was in aggregate 1,600,000 Units ("the Offering") at a price of C\$0.05 per Unit for total receipt of C\$80,000. Each Unit is comprised of one Common Share in the capital of the Issuer (a "Common Share") and one Common Share purchase warrant (a "Warrant"). Each Warrant entitles the holder to acquire one Common Share (a "Warrant Share") at an exercise price of C\$0.10 per Warrant Share until April 25, 2017.

On April 1, 2013 the Company advised that it intends to borrow up to C\$100,000 by way of an unsecured demand promissory note to provide working capital for the Company to complete its annual audit, pay TSX Venture Exchange ("TSX-V") annual fees and other regulatory and related fees necessary to maintain the Company's TSX-V listing. As at the date of this MD&A C\$28,000 has been advanced to the Company by way of unsecured demand promissory notes.

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## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

On September 24, 2012 the Company reported that the US Federal Energy Regulatory Commission ("FERC") has issued an order denying rehearing of Cascade's Preliminary Permit Application for development of the Cascade Creek Hydroelectric Project ("the Project"). Notwithstanding there was a provision in the Order that would allow the company to continue to pursue the FERC pre-filing requirements to prepare a license application, after careful consideration the Company determined that the probability of obtaining site control, in a form which would allow the Company to raise additional funds to pursue the Project was unlikely. On November 9, 2012 the Company announced its intention to abandon any further effort to develop the Cascade Creek hydropower project in Thomas Bay Alaska. The Company acquired the Project in 2010 and has spent \$2,768,000 on the Project in an effort to produce a completed application for a FERC hydropower project licence.

## SELECTED ANNUAL INFORMATION

The table below present's selected financial data for the Company's three most recently completed years.

	Years ended December 31				
(In US \$ except per share data)	2012			2011	2010
Other items	\$	152,935	\$	11,344	\$ (509,508)
Net loss		13,428		726,690	2,218,187
Comprehensive loss		24,669		712,429	2,207,116
Basic and diluted loss per share		0.00		0.02	0.18
Hydro project expenditures		895		321,255	1,193,269
Total assets		28,194		65,462	262,133
Total long-term financial liabilities		498,274		479,825	250,000
Cash dividends declared per share	\$	-	\$	-	\$ -

In 2010, 2011 and 2012, the Company raised funds to carry on its principal business, which was the Cascade Creek hydroelectric project. This is reflected in the expenditures outlines above for the 3 years. Net loss comprised mostly hydroelectric project expenditures in 2010, 2011 and 2012. All monetary amounts are expressed in US dollars unless otherwise indicated. In 2010, the CICA Handbook was revised to incorporate International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS"), and require publicly accountable enterprises to apply such standards effective for years beginning on or after January 1, 2011 and show comparative numbers for 2010. Accordingly, we have commenced reporting on this basis.

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#### RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

## Three months ended September 30, 2013 and 2012:

Hydro project expenditures for the quarter ending September 30, 2013 are \$Nil, compared with \$185 expended during the same period in 2012. The Company officially abandoned any further effort to develop the Cascade Creek project during the fourth quarter of 2012, any project expenditures are now residual in nature.

General and Administrative expenditures for the third quarter ending September 30, 2013 are \$14,886 (2012 - \$40,694). CEO, CFO and Corporate Secretary fees that were previously being accrued for services are no longer being charged or accrued. This development is a move by management to present the Company's financial position in an unburdened fashion in preparation for possible future arrangements. Share-based compensation expense totalling \$Nil (2012-\$669) in this quarter is employees, directors and consultants stock option valuation allocation, all the existing stock options are currently vested. Transfer agent, filing and sustaining fees are \$5,650 (2012 - \$6,820) and are minimal holding fees for the public company listing and ongoing secretarial administration. The low cash balance \$903 at September 30, 2013 is indicative of the activity during the quarter.

# Nine months ended September 30, 2013 and 2012:

Hydro project expenditures for the first nine months ending September 30, 2013 are \$Nil, compared with \$825 expended during the same period in 2012. The Company officially abandoned any further effort to develop the Cascade Creek project during the fourth quarter of 2012, any project expenditures are now residual in nature.

General and Administrative expenditures for the nine months ending September 30, 2013 are \$46,822 (2012 - \$164,494). CEO, CFO and Corporate Secretary fees that were previously being accrued for services are no longer being charged or accrued. This development is a move by management to present the Company's financial position in an unburdened fashion in preparation for possible future arrangements. Share-based compensation expense totalling \$Nil (2012-\$12,511) in this first nine months is employees, directors and consultants stock option valuation allocation, all the existing stock options are currently vested. Accretion and Interest on convertible debentures was \$15,601 for the nine months, comparable to \$33,640 for the same period in 2012. Transfer agent, filing and sustaining fees are \$13,662 (2012 - \$19,235) which are minimal holding fees for the public company listing and ongoing secretarial administration. The low cash balance \$903 at September 30, 2013 is indicative of the activity during the first nine months and is similar to our cash balance \$12,717 at December 31, 2012.

# Cascade Creek

The Project was comprised of a proposed 70 MW lake syphon hydro electric facility connecting Swan Lake to a powerhouse and a transmission line to a location near Petersburg, Alaska, USA. The project was estimated to generate an approximate average of 204 GW.h per year of renewable energy plus some storage capacity. The Cascade Creek project was part of the Thomas Bay project initiative, which consisted of three potential hydro electric facility sites – Cascade Creek, Ruth Lake, and Scenery Lake that would all share transmission lines from Thomas Bay to Petersburg, Alaska.

On September 24, 2012 the Company reported that the US Federal Energy Regulatory Commission ("FERC") issued an order denying rehearing of Cascade's Preliminary Permit Application for development of the Cascade Creek Hydroelectric Project ("the Project"). Notwithstanding there was a provision in the Order that would allow the company to continue to pursue the FERC pre-filing requirements to prepare a license application, after careful consideration the Company determined that the probability of obtaining site control, in a form which would allow the Company to raise additional funds to pursue the Project was unlikely. On November 9, 2012 the Company announced its intention to abandon any further effort to develop the Cascade Creek hydropower project in Thomas Bay Alaska. The Company acquired the Project in 2010 and has spent \$2,768,000 on the Project in an effort to produce a completed application for a FERC hydropower project licence.

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## SUMMARY OF QUARTERLY RESULTS

The table below present's selected financial data for the Company's eight most recently completed quarters.

	Years ended December 31							
	2013					2011		
	Q3	Q2	Q1	Q4	Q3	Q2	Q1	Q4
Financial Results								
Interest income	-	-	1	-	1	3	1	295
Net loss for period	14,886	10,248	21,687	(151,886)	40,878	76,227	48,209	95,366
Per share	\$ - \$	s - \$	-	\$ - \$	- \$	- \$	- 5	-
<b>Balance Sheet Data</b>								
Cash and cash equivalents	903	208	4,901	12,717	20,207	19,114	39,048	38,261
Total assets	19,878	19,184	23,877	28,194	36,185	46,917	65,945	65,462
Shareholder's equity	(832,297)	(821,111)	(838,863)	(838,034)	(995,203)	(954,803)	(954,689)	(938,501)

# LIQUIDITY AND SOLVENCY

As at September 30, 2013, the Company had a working capital deficit of \$342,042. The Company does not generate cash flows from operations and accordingly the Company will need to raise additional funds through future issuance of securities or debt financing. Although the Company had raised funds in the past, there can be no assurance the Company will be able to raise sufficient funds in the future, in which case the Company may be unable to meet its obligations as they come due in the normal course of business. It is not possible to predict whether financing efforts will be successful or if the Company will attain a profitable level of operations.

The current cash resources are not adequate to pay our accounts payable and to meet our minimum commitments at the date of this MD&A, including planned corporate and administrative expenses. The Company is in the development stage and its ability to continue as a going concern is dependent upon its ability to attract and develop projects, to raise sufficient financing and to obtain the required licenses for any project and to ultimately generate income and cash flows from operations of the project. The outcome of these matters cannot be predicted at this time and in the event they do not occur, the carrying value of the Company's assets may be adversely affected.

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#### **CAPITAL RESOURCES**

In 2010 the Company completed a financing concurrent with the Qualifying Transaction with Cascade. In 2011 the company issued Convertible Debentures in several tranches and in April 2012 the Company closed a non-brokered private placement. In 2013 the Company advised that it intends to borrow up to C\$100,000 by way of an unsecured demand promissory note to provide working capital for the Company. See "Description of Business".

## RECENT ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS

## **New Accounting Standards Issued but Not Yet Effective**

Certain new standards, interpretations and amendments to existing standards have been issued by the IASB or the International Financial Reporting Interpretations Committee ("IFRIC") that are mandatory for accounting periods beginning after January 1, 2013, or later periods. Some updates that are not applicable or are not consequential to the Company may have been excluded from the list below.

#### New accounting standards effective January 1, 2013

**IFRS 10** *Consolidated Financial Statements* - IFRS 10 requires an entity to consolidate an investee when it is exposed, or has rights, to variable returns from its involvement with the investee and has the ability to affect those returns through its power over the investee. Under existing IFRS, consolidation is required when an entity has the power to govern the financial and operating policies of an entity so as to obtain benefits from its activities. IFRS 10 replaces SIC-12 *Consolidation - Special Purpose Entities* and parts of IAS 27 *Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements*.

**IFRS 11** *Joint Arrangements* - IFRS 11 requires a venturer to classify its interest in a joint arrangement as a joint venture or joint operation. Joint ventures will be accounted for using the equity method of accounting whereas for a joint operation the venturer will recognize its share of the assets, liabilities, revenue and expenses of the joint operation. Under existing IFRS, entities have the choice to proportionately consolidate or equity account for interests in joint ventures. IFRS 11 supersedes IAS 31 *Interests in Joint Ventures* and SIC-13 *Jointly Controlled Entities - Non-monetary Contributions by Venturers*.

**IFRS 12** *Disclosure of Interests in Other Entities* - IFRS 12 establishes disclosure requirements for interests in other entities, such as joint arrangements, associates, special purpose vehicles and off balance sheet vehicles. The standard carries forward existing disclosures and also introduces significant additional disclosure requirements that address the nature of, and risks associated with, an entity's interests in other entities.

**IFRS 13** Fair Value Measurement - IFRS 13 is a comprehensive standard for fair value measurement and disclosure requirements for use across all IFRS standards. The new standard clarifies that fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset, or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants, at the measurement date. It also establishes disclosures about fair value measurement. Under existing IFRS, guidance on measuring and disclosing fair value is dispersed among the specific standards requiring fair value measurements and in many cases does not reflect a clear measurement basis or consistent disclosures.

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#### RECENT ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS – (continued)

## New accounting standards effective January 1, 2013

**Amendments to other standards** - In addition, there have been other amendments to existing standards, including IAS 27 *Separate Financial Statements* and IAS 28 *Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures*. IAS 27 addresses accounting for subsidiaries, jointly controlled entities and associates in non-consolidated financial statements. IAS 28 has been amended to include joint ventures in its scope and to address the changes in IFRS 10 to IFRS 13.

Each of the new standards, IFRS 10 to 13, IFRIC 20 and the amendments to other standards, is effective for the Company beginning on January 1, 2013 with early adoption permitted. The Company has not yet begun the process of assessing the impact that the new standards will have on its consolidated financial statements or whether to early adopt any of the new requirements.

# New accounting standards effective January 1, 2015

**IFRS 9** *Financial Instruments* - IFRS 9 was issued in November 2009 and contained requirements for financial assets. This standard addresses classification and measurement of financial assets and replaces the multiple category and measurement models in IAS 39 for debt instruments with a new mixed measurement model having only two categories: Amortized cost and fair value through profit or loss. IFRS 9 also replaces the models for measuring equity instruments and such instruments are either recognized at the fair value through profit or loss or at fair value through other comprehensive income. Where such equity instruments are measured at fair value through other comprehensive income, dividends are recognized in profit or loss to the extent not clearly representing a return of investment; however, others gains and losses (including impairments) associated with such instruments remain in accumulated other comprehensive income indefinitely.

Requirements for financial liabilities were added in October 2010 and they largely carried forward existing requirements in IAS 39, *Financial Instruments – Recognition and Measurement*, except that fair value changes due to credit risk for liabilities designated at fair value through profit and loss would generally be recorded in other comprehensive income.

IFRS 9 is effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 2015 with early adoption permitted by amendments to IAS 32, January 1, 2014. The Company has not yet begun the process of assessing the impact that the new and amended standards will have on its consolidated financial statements or whether to early adopt any of the new requirements.

The Company has not early adopted these revised standards and is currently assessing the impact of these standards on the Company's financial statements.

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#### OFF-BALANCE SHEET ARRANGEMENTS

The Company has no off-balance sheet arrangements.

## **CONTINGENT LIABILITIES**

The Company has no contingent liabilities.

#### RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES

#### a) Due to Related Parties

As at September 30, 2013, the Company has accrued \$116,460 (December 31, 2012 - \$116,948) due to directors and companies controlled by directors or officers of the Company for engineering and consulting services. The amounts are non-interest bearing, unsecured and due on demand.

## b) Transactions with Related Parties

During the periods ended September 30, 2013 and 2012, the Company had the following related party transactions:

- For the period ended September 30, 2013, the Company paid or incurred a total of \$Nil (2012 -\$46,437) to a director for legal services and to a company controlled by an officer for CFO services.
- ii) For the period ended September 30, 2013, the Company paid or incurred a total of \$Nil (2012 \$Nil) to a company controlled by a former director, and in which another director is an officer, for consulting and engineering services relating to the Cascade Creek hydro electric project.
- iii) The remuneration of the Company's directors and certain officers is comprised as follows:

	Sep 30, 2013	Sep 30, 2012
Management fees	\$ _ \$	8,952
Share-based compensation		12,511
Total	\$ _ \$	21,463

These transactions are in the normal course of operations and are recorded at their exchange amounts, which is the consideration agreed upon by the related parties.

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#### **OUTSTANDING SHARE DATA**

On April 25, 2012 the Company closed a non-brokered private placement. The private placement was in aggregate 1,600,000 Units ("the Offering") at a price of C\$0.05 per Unit for total receipt of \$81,235 (C\$80,000). Each Unit is comprised of one Common Share in the capital of the Issuer (a "Common Share") and one Common Share purchase warrant (a "Warrant"). Each Warrant entitles the holder to acquire one Common Share (a "Warrant Share") at an exercise price of C\$0.10 per Warrant Share until April 25, 2017.

During the year ending December 31, 2012 the Company has elected to pay accrued interest on Convertible Debentures by the issuance of common shares, at a price per share equal to the market price of the common shares at the date of issuance. During the year the company issued 780,439 shares for \$31,746 interest.

During the six months ending September 30, 2013 the Company has elected to pay accrued interest on Convertible Debentures (Note 7) by the issuance of common shares, at a price per share equal to the market price of the common shares at the date of issuance. During this six month period the company issued 673,000 shares for \$15,167 interest.

As at the date of this MD&A, there are 41,040,853 common shares outstanding.

## RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

Except for historical information contained in this discussion and analysis, disclosure statements contained herein are forward-looking, which statements are subject to risks and uncertainties, which could cause actual results to differ materially from those in such forward-looking statements.

The current cash resources are not adequate to pay our accounts payable and to meet our minimum commitments at the date of this MD&A, including planned corporate and administrative expenses. The Company is in the development stage and its ability to continue as a going concern is dependent upon its ability to attract and develop projects, to raise sufficient financing and to obtain the required licenses for any project and to ultimately generate income and cash flows from operations of the project. The outcome of these matters cannot be predicted at this time and in the event they do not occur, the carrying value of the Company's assets may be adversely affected.

The Company does not generate cash flows from operations and accordingly the Company will need to raise additional funds through future issuance of securities or debt financing. Although the Company has raised funds in the past, there can be no assurance the Company will be able to raise sufficient funds in the future, in which case the Company may be unable to meet its obligations as they come due in the normal course of business. It is not possible to predict whether financing efforts will be successful or if the Company will attain a profitable level of operations.

On September 24, 2012 the Company reported that the US Federal Energy Regulatory Commission ("FERC") has issued an order denying rehearing of Cascade's Preliminary Permit Application for development of the Cascade Creek Hydroelectric Project ("the Project"). Notwithstanding there was a provision in the Order that would allow the company to continue to pursue the FERC pre-filing requirements to prepare a license application, after careful consideration the Company determined that the probability of obtaining site control, in a form which would allow the Company to raise additional funds to pursue the Project was unlikely. On November 9, 2012 the Company announced its intention to abandon any further effort to develop the Cascade Creek hydropower project in Thomas Bay Alaska. The Company acquired the Project in 2010 and has spent \$2,768,000 on the Project in an effort to produce a completed application for a FERC hydropower project licence.